

p. Mhx< d jkIEcU/h :fp vkj miyfC/ dk vè;;u

Mkñ dle*

Ikj' k

ekuo thou dyk vkj foKku dk lxe g A budh >yd ckyd d LoHkko vkj idfr e fn[kk;h
nrh g A viu thou dky e O;fDr eku gkdj vudkud vuHkok dk j|kLoknu djrk g] ftul
og viuh :fp;k dk fodk| djrk g A :fp;k tUetr u gkdj mld l?k" dk ifj.kke gkrh g A
ckyeu e ; :fp;k LFkkf;Ro ikr ugh dj ikrh] yfdu le; d lFk&lFk ; fLFkj gk tkrh g A f'k{kk
d {k=ke budk LFku dUn e fLFkr g A blfy; ikjEHk l gh ckyd dh :fp ij è;ku fn;k tkuk
pkfg; vkj mldk vdkj nu dk i;Ru djr jguk pkfg;] D;kfd ; gh mld O;fDrRo dk lokju o
ltku dk dk;vx pydj dju okyh g A ckyd dh :fp dk IEcU/ mld dk;dyik ij
im fcuk ugh jg ldrk A ftl dk; dk dju e mldh :fp gkxh og dk; og vf/d dk;fu"Bk l
djxk] D;kfd :fp dk iHkko miyfC/ ij im fcuk ugh jg ldrk] blfy; bue xgjk IEcU/ g A bl
'kk/ i=k d }kj :fp o miyfC/ d IEcU/ dk Kku djuk g A ftldk mnn'; g fd :fp vkj
miyfC/ e lg IEcU/ ik;kx;k A 'kgjh o xkeh.k ckyd vkj ckyd|vk e lFkd vUrj ugh ik;k x;k
A

io[k;ku %

'kf{kd ifjo'k e ckyd dk dUn e j[k dj mldk fuek.k fd;k tk jgk g A 'kf{kd ifø;k ,d
ekxh ugh cfYd rRdkfyd ifjLFkr e f=ekxh g ftle f'k{kd d lFk&lFk f'k{kkFk o okroj.k dk Hkh
mruk gh egRo g A ble ckyd dh :fp dk è;ku e j[kr g, mld LoHkkoudy f'k{k.k dh O;olFkk dh
tkrh g] ftll og pjekRd" d ex ij vck/ xfr l vxlj gkrk jg A ckyd dh :fp ftl vkj gk]
ml mlh d fy, ifjr fd;k tkuk pkfg; A ; blh idkj g tl unh d iokg dk foihr fn'kk e y tku
dk i;Ru fd;k tk,xk] rc mldh xfr ij mldk iHkko iMuk fuf'pr g A :fp d fo:¼ fd;k x;k
i;Ru ckyd dh 'kf{kd miyfC/ dk iHkfor djrk g vkj ;g LokHkkfod g A

:fp dk vFk %

fdlh Hkh idkj dh lQyrk doy mle vfHkofÜk vFkok vfHk;kX;rkJ[ku l gh ugh fey ldrh]
tc rd mle :fp u gk A fd fo||kFh e cf¼] ekufld ;kX;rKk vfHkofÜk fdruh gh D;k u gk] :fp

*lg;d ikr&fgUnh] jk

d vHkko e lc O;Fk g A :fp lh[ku&fl[kku dh ifØ;k dk lpkfyr dju okyh dUnh; 'kfDr g A gekj lHkh i;Ruk dk y{; fo|kfFk;k e ^lh[ku* dh :fp dk fodflr djuk gkrk g A ^:fp* cPpk dk do y lh[ku e gh lgk;rk inku ugh djrh cfYd mud nf"Vdk.kk] mudh ioFr;k rFkk vU; O;fDrRo lEcu/h fo"k"krvk d fuek.k e Hkh lgk;d gkrh g A ;g mud O;fDrRo d fuek.k dh fn"kk funf"kr djrh g A

Øk ,o Øk d vulkj % ^^:fp og vfHkij d 'kfDr g tk ge fdlh O;fDr] oLr ;k fØ;k dh vj è;ku nu d fy; etcj djrh g vFkok ;g ,d iHkkokRed vuHkfr g tk Lo; fØ;k }jk vfHkifjr gkrh g A nlj 'kCnk e ^:fp* fdlh fØ;k dk dkj.k Hkh gk ldrh g vj ml fØ;k e Hkx yu dk ifj.kke Hkh gk ldrh g A** (ifeyk vkojk;)

:ey] je| rFkk xt d vulkj % ^^:fp ey :i l l[kkUr ,o n[kkUr Hkkoukvk] i|Un ,o ukilUn O;ogkj d vkd"kk ,o fod"kk d :i e ni.k g A** (,-d- exy)

lij d 'kCnk e % ^^:fp dkb iFkd eukoKkfud bdkb ugh g] cfYd] ;g lEi.k ekuo&O;ogkj dk igy g A** (,-ch- HkVukxj] ehuk{kh})

lij d vulkj :fp d pkj idkj g] tk fuEufyf[kr g %&

- 1- vfHkO;Dr :fp % bl idkj dh :fp;k dk fu/kj.k O;fDr l fdlh oLr] ifØ;k] O;fDr vkfn d lEcu/ e iNrkn dj d fd;k tkrk g A
- 2- inf"kr :fp % inf"kr :fp dk O;fDr d O;ogkj dk fujh{k.k dj d Kkr fd;k tkrk g A
- 3- ijhf{kr :fp % bl idkj dh :fp dh tkudkjh ijh{kFkh d fdlh miyfC/ ijh{k.k ij iklr vdk d vk/kj ij dh tkrh g A
- 4- ii=k :fp % bl idkj dh :fp dk ekudhdr :fp ii=k ,o :fp ijh{k.k d }jk Kkr fd;k tkrk g A

miyfC/ dk vFk % Nk=k vFkok O;fDr viu thou e vud idkj dk Kku rFkk dk"ky iklr djrk g A bl Kku rFkk dk"ky e O;fDr u fdruh n{krk iklr dh g] bldk irk ge miyfC/ ijh{k.k l yxrk g A fo|ky; e miyfC/ ijh{kFkh dk vFk g fd o ijh{k, ftudh lgk;rk l i<k, tkr fo"k; rFkk fl[kk;h tku oky d"kyrvk ,o dk"kyrvk e Nk=kk dh lQyrk vj vlQyrk rFkk detjrh dk Kku idV gkrk g A miyfC/ ijh{kFkh ckyd dh oreku ;kX;rk dk fdlh fof"k"B fo"; e vj mld Kku rFkk dk"ky dk eY;kdu djrh g A

xjV d vulkj % ^^miyfC/ ijh{k.k dk i; kx Nk=kk d lkeU; 'kf{kid Lrj ;k fLFkfr vkj fdlh fo'k" k fo" k; e mud Kku dk fu'p; dju d fy; fd; k tkrk g ** (,p-b xjV)

tkU d 'kCnk e % ^^miyfC/ ijh{k.k ;g fu'p; dju dk egROI.k LFku g fd Nk=k u fdlh okfNr y{; dh vkj fdl lhek rd ixfr dh g] og vf/d ixfr dju d fy; mÙke g ;kg ugh vkj mldh miyfC/ mld leg d vU; lnl; k dh ryuk e fdruh g A** (t-lh- vxoky)

lel; k vfHkdFku % p.Mhx< d jkt dh; mPprj ekè; fed Lrj d fo|kfFk; k dh :fp vkj miyfC/ dk vè;; u A

vè;; u dh vko'; drk ,o egRo % ftl rhoxfr l lekt e ifjoru vk jgk g A o'ohdj.k d }kj tkulkeU; d thou; kiu e tk cnyko vk; k g ml l dkb Hkh vNr k ugh g A mle pkg ckyd d LoHkko dk fy; k tk; ;k mldh idfr dk tkuk tk; rc Kkr gkr g fd io d ckyd vkj oreku d ckyd e vudkud fofHkUurk; g A ij.kk lkr ckyd dh :fp dk lgh vdkj nu e mld lg; kxh gkr g A ro og viuh lVhd miyfC/ dk ilr dju e lQy gk tk; xk A blfy; bl vè;; u dh vko'; drk ,o egRo g fd ckyd dh :fp dk è; ku e j[kr g, mldk dk; dju d fy; iklkfgr fd; k tkuk pkg; A bl dk; dk i.k fu"Bk l fuogu dju d fy; ekrk&fir o vè; kid dk lKkd i; Ru djuk pkg; vkj mldh miyfC/ d ex i'kLr fd; tku pkg; D; kfd :fp nhid d ry d leku g tk iTofyr gkdj idk'k l vkykfd r djrh g A

vè;; u d mnn'; %

- 1- mPprj ekè; fed Lrj d 'kgjh o xkeh.k fo|kfFk; k dh :fp d eè; ekuk dh ryuk djuk A
- 2- mPprj ekè; fed Lrj d Nk=kk vkj Nk=kkv k dh :fp d eè; ekuk dh ryuk djuk A
- 3- mPprj ekè; fed Lrj dh 'kgjh rFkk xkeh.k fo|kfFk; k dh :fp vkj miyfC/ dk lg lEcU/ Kkr djuk A

vè;; u dh ifjdYiuk; %

- 1- mPprj ekè; fed Lrj d 'kgjh o xkeh.k fo|kfFk; k dh :fp d eè; ekuk e dkb lKkd vUrj ugh g A
- 2- mPprj ekè; fed Lrj d Nk=kk vkj Nk=kkv k dh :fp d eè; ekuk e dkb lKkd vUrj ugh g A

3- mPprj ekè;fed Lrj d 'kgjh rFkk xkeh.k fo|kFk;k dh :fp vkj miyfC/ e ?kukRed Ig
IECU/ g A

vè;;u dk ifj|hekdu %

U;kn'k dk p;u iLrr 'kk/ dk; d fy; jktdh; ekMy mPprj ekè;fed fo|ky;]
IDVj&27 |h] vkj jktdh; gkb Ldy] nMok p.Mhx< d 'kgjh vkj xkeh.k d{k ukoh d fo|kFk;k dk
p;u fd;k x;k g A

U;kn'k fooj.k %

vu|ku gr inÜk ,df=kr dju d fy; U;kn'k dk puko p.Mhx< d jktdh;
mPprj ekè;fed fo|ky;k | fd;k x;k g A |Hkh jktdh; fo|ky;k | ;knfPNd ifrp;u fof/ d
vUrxr ykVjh fof/ d i;kx }jk 'kgjh {k= | jktdh; ekMy mPprj ekè;fed fo|ky;] IDVj
27&|h] p.Mhx< vkj xkeh.k {k= | nMok dk p;u fd;k x;k g A p;fur fo|ky; | U;kn'k d
fy, d{k ukoh d leLr fo|kFk;k dk p;u fd;k x;k A ftul vè;;u midj.k dk i;lx djd
inÜk ,df=kr fd, x; g A

i;Dr midj.k %

'kk/ vè;;u d fy; foKku IEcu/h :fp ijh{k.k gr ,yñ,uñncñ 'kf{k d eukfoKku
vkj ekxn'ku egfo|ky;] tcyij vkj dekh vpuk nc ,eñ,pñ xgfoKku egfo|ky;] tcyij
(1986)

}jk iekf.kr ijh{k.k dk i;kx fd;k x;k A ftle 32 i|Un vkj 32 u i|Un d dy 64 okD;k'k g
ftle lger vkj vlger d fy; gk vkj ugh nk J.kh e foHkDr fd;k x;k g A i|Un d dFku e
gkd fy; ,d vd vkj ugh d fy; 'kU; vfdr fd;k x;k g A u i|Un d dFku e gk d fy;
'kU; o ugh d fy; ,d vd | eY;kfdr fd;k x;k g A

vè;;u fof/ %

oreku 'kk/ vè;;u e foo.kukRed lo{k.k fof/ dk i;kx fd;k x;k g A

i;Dr |kf[;dh; fof/;k %

iLrr vè;;u d inÙkk d fp=k.k] fo'y"%.k v!j foopu d fy; eè;eku] ekud
fopyu] Vh ij{%.k vkj Ig lEcU/ lkf[;dh; ifof/;k dk i;lx fd;k x;k g A

inÜkk dk fo"y"kk ,o 0;k[;k

rkfydk I[;k & 1

mPprj ekè;fed Lrj d fo[kfFk;k dh foKku IEcU/h :fp vkj miyfC/ ijh{k.k dh
foo.kukRed 0;k[;k

I[kf[;dh; ifof/;k	foKku IEcU/h :fp	miyfC/ ijh{k.k
eè;eku	40-87407	56-15555556
eè;kd	41	54
cgykd	52	45
ekud fopyu	12-6003018	15-48174981
fo"kerk	&0-8836104	&0-657632262
ddnrk	0-04572707	0-507798177
J.kh	51	56
U;urd	13	33
vf/dre	64	89
fo"kyre	64	89
y?kre	13	33

rkfydk I[;k & 2

mPprj ekè;fed Lrj d 'kgjh {k=k vkj xkeh.k {k=k d fo[kfFk;k dh foKku IEcU/h :fp vkj miyfC/ ijh{k.k dk eè;eku] ekud fopyu] Vh eku ,o IkFkdrk Lrj

U;kn"kk	'kgjh {k=k		xkeh.k {k=k		Vh eku	IkFkdrk Lrj
	eè;eku	ekud fopyu	eè;eku	ekud fopyu		
foKku IEcU/h :fp	43-3000	14-777	39-8526	11-49650	-147	IkFkd ugh g
miyfC/ ijh{k.k	53-6750	15-48430	57-2000	15-44283	-228	IkFkd ugh

			g
--	--	--	---

mijDr rfydk I[;k 2 I Li"V g fd mPprj ekè;fed Lrj d 'kgjh {k=k d fo|kfFk;k dh foKku IEcU/h :fp dk eè;eku 43-3000 vkj miyfc/ ijh{k.k dk eè;eku 53-6750 g A mPprj ekè;fed Lrj d xkeh.k {k=k d fo|kfFk;k dh foKku IEcU/h :fp dk eè;eku 39-8526 vkj miyfc/ ijh{k.k dk eè;eku 57-2000 g A foKku IEcU/h :fp dk Vh eku -147 vkj miyfc/ ijh{k.k dk Vh eku

-228 g A ftle dkb IkFkd vUrj ugh g A

rfydk I[;k & 3

mPprj ekè;fed Lrj d Nk=kk vkj Nk=kkvk dh foKku IEcU/h :fp vkj miyfc/ ijh{k.k dk eè;eku] ekud fopyu] Vh eku ,o IkFdrk Lrj %

U;kn"K	Nk=kk		Nk=kkvk		Vh eku	IkFdrk Lrj
	eè;eku	ekud fopyu	eè;eku	ekud fopyu		
foKku IEcU/h :fp	41-8148	13-08788	37-1111	9-74416	-83	IkFkd ugh g
miyfc/ ijh{k.k	55-5278	15-44024	58-6667	15-68439	-348	IkFkd ugh g

mijDr rfydk I[;k 3 I Li"V g fd mPprj ekè;fed Lrj d Nk=kk dh foKku IEcU/h :fp dk eè;eku 41-8148 vkj miyfc/ ijh{k.k dk eè;eku 55-5278 g A mPprj ekè;fed Lrj d Nk=kkvk dh foKku IEcU/h :fp dk eè;eku 37-1111 vkj miyfc/ ijh{k.k dk eè;eku 37-1111 g A foKku IEcU/h :fp dk Vh eku -083 vkj miyfc/ ijh{k.k dk Vh eku -348 g A ftle dkb IkFkd vUrj ugh g A

rfydk I[;k & 4

mPprj ekè;fed fo|ky;k d fo|kfFk;k dh foKku IEcU/h :fp vkj miyfc/ ijh{k.k e ?kukred Ig IEcU/ %

U;kn'kZ foKku	la[;k IEcU/h :fp miyfc/ ijh{k.k	vkj&eku 0-083	fVlif.k;k; 0-01 Lrj ij IkFkZd

mijDr rkydk mPrj ekè;fed fo|ly;k d fo|kfK;k dh foKku lEcU/h :fp vkj miyfC/
ijh{k.k e ?kukRed lg lEcU/ n'krh g A

0-01 Lrj ij lKfk d g blfy; ge dg ldr g fd foKku lEcu/h :fp vkj miyfC/ ijh{k.k e ?kukRed lg lEcu/ g A

fu"d"k % 'kk/ dh ifØ;k d nkjku inÜkk d ldyu inÜkk d fo'y".k vkj ifjdYiukvk d lR;küu vkj ifj.kkek d Li"Vhdj.k d i'pkr 'kk/d d }jk fuEufyf[kr fu"d"kk dk fu%lr fd;k x;k g %&

- mPprj ekè;fed Lrj d Nk=kk vkj Nk=kkvk e foKku lEcu/h :fp e lekurk g A
- mPprj ekè;fed Lrj d 'kgjh vkj xleh.k {k=k d fo[kfFk;k e foKku lEcu/h :fp e lekurk g A
- mPprj ekè;fed Lrj d fo[kfFk;k d foKku lEcu/h :fp vkj miyfC/ ijh{k.k e ?kukRed lg lEcu/ g A

l>ko %

- ❖ foKku dk nkfud thou d lKfk i;Dr fd;k tkuk pkfg; A
- ❖ fo[kfFk;k dh :fp ij è;ku fn;k tkuk pkfg; rFkk mudh :fp dk fodflr dju d fy; okrkj.k r;kj fd;k tkuk pkfg; A
- ❖ fo[kfFk;k d fy; vudkud ifr;kfxrvk dk vk;ktu fd;k tkuk pkfg; A
- ❖ :fp vkj miyfC/ dk ?kfu"V lEcu/ g blfy; :fp d vudy 'kf{k d dk; dj;k;tku pkfg; A
- ❖ fo[kfFk;k dk Lo; dk tkuu d fy; ifjr fd;k tkuk pkfg; A
- ❖ fo[kfFk;k dk ftl dk; dk dju e vkuUnkuHkfr gk mudk fujUrj vH;k l dj;k;tku pkfg; vkj mldk vdkj nu dk i;k l fd;k tkuk pkfg; A

lUnHk lph %&

- 1- exy ,l-d-] (2013) f'k{kk eukfoKku] Qh yfux ilboV fyfeVM] fnYyh A
- 2- HkVukxj] ,. ch-] ehuk{kh] eukf okku f'k{kk e ekiu ,o eY ;kdu] vkj- fMi ej B A
vkj yky- cd k]
- 3- vxoky] t-l-] (2009) f'k{k eukfoKku] f'kik ifCyd'ku l] fnYyh A
- 4- vkoj;k] ikfeyk] vf/xedr[k] vf/xe ,o Kku dk eukfoKku] y{eh cd fMik]
fHkoku] gfj;k.kk A

5- xjV] ,p.b] (1947) f{k{kk v{kj eu{kfoKku e l{kf[;dh] y{kxeu] xhu ,M dk] U; ;kd A

