

p. Mhx< d jktdh; mPprj ekè;fed fo|ky; d fo|kfFk;k dh
y[ku v'kf¼;k dk vè;;u

Mkñ dle*

■kj k %

0;fDr viu fopkj vkj Hkkok dk vknku inku ckydj ;k fy[kdj djrk gA blfy; y[ku dk
mld thou e egRoi.k LFku g D;kfd bll gh mldh o;fDrd] 'k{kf.kd vj 0;kolkf;d
miyfc/;k dh x.kuk gkrh gA blfy; ckyd dk ijEHk l gh y[ku dh f'k{k lrdriod nh tkuh pkfg;
A y[ku v'kf¼;k dk iHko fo|kfFk;k dh miyfc/ ij iMrk gA oreku 'kk/ p.Mhx< d jktdh; mPprj
ekè;fed fo|ky; d fo|kfFk;k dh y[ku v'kf¼;k d vè;;u l lEcU/r gA ftldk mnn'; fo|kfFk;k
dh y[ku v'kf¼;k dk ijh{k.k djuk rFk y[ku vj miyfc/ ijh{k.k dk lg lEcU/ Kkr djuk
gAfu"d"ku l y[ku v'kf¼;k vkj miyfc/ ijh{k.k e ?kukRed lg lEcU/ ik;k x;k g A

■Lrkouk %

eu"; lekftd ik.kh g mld lokxh.k fodkl e Hkk"kk dh egRoi.k Hkfedk gA Hkk"kk
dvk/kj LrEHk luuk] ckyuk] i<uk vkj fy[kuk ; ekuo d tUe d lFk gh tFUr gk tkr g tc
kyd viu loxk dk 0;Dr Hkh ugh dj irk g rc Hkh ; vH;kUrj e lekgr gkr gA ckyd d
fodkl d lFk budk Hkh fodkl gkr g vkj ; dkyUrj e Jo.k] ekf[kd vfHkO;fDr] okpu vkj
y[ku dk'lye ijofrr gk tkr g tk ml ckyd dk ,d u;h igpku d :i e lekt d le{k ilrr
djr gA budk Kku ckyd dk ijEHk l lgt o lly <x l fn;k tk; rk mld fy; ; dfBure u
gkdj llyre gk tk;x A fo|kfFk;k d luu e ftruh ,dxrk gxh mruh gh Li"Vrk l cky ik;x vkj
Li"Vrk e ftruh le> gxh mruh gh lFkdrk l fy[k ik;x D;kfd bu lc e pkyh nkeu dk lFk g
,d d fcuk nlljv/jh g vr% fo|kfFk;k d Kkuktu d le; f'k{k d dk bu lcdk vR;kf/d è;ku
j[kdj f'k{k.k djuk pkfg; A bud f'k{k.k e rfud lh pd fo|kfFk;k d 0;fDro dk lkoju e leFk
u gkdj vleFk gk tk;xh A

è;U;kRed "kCnk }jk fopkj vkj Hkkok ,o vuHkok dk ekf[kd o fyf[kr e vfHkO;Dr dju dk
ekè;e Hkk"kk gA vr% fof"kB

èofu;k

] "kCnk vkj okD;k d }jk eu d Hkkok] fopkj vkj vuHkok dk ftld

}jk ilrr fd;k tkrk g ml Hkk"kk dgk tkrk g A fopkj dk er :i nu dk lokre lk/u Hkk"kk gA

*lg;d iñ] fglñh jtd; f'k egfo|y;] p.Mhx<

Hkk"kk "kCn dh mRifr lldr dh ^Hkk"kk /r l gb g A ftldk vFk g & ^0;Drk;k okfp* vFkk
ftle vfHkO;Dr dju dh {kerk gA

fo'odk" k fcVfudk d vulkj % ^^Hkk"kk mPpkj.k vo;ok l mPpfjr èofu irhd dh og 0;oLFkk
g] ftld }jk ,d lekt d yx vil e Hkkok vkj fopkjk dk vknku&inku djr gA

efu irtfy d vulkj % ^0;Drk okfp o.kk ;"kk r be 0;Drokp** vFkk Hkk"kk og 0;kikj g
ftle ge o.kkRed vFkok 0;DrRed "kCnk d }jk viu fopkjk dk idV djr gA

lfe=kkuUnu ir d dFkuklkj % ^^Hkk"kk llkj dk ukne; fp=k g] èofue; Lo:i g] ;g fo'o
dh ân; rU=kh dh >dkj gA**

fut Hkk"kk mUufr ;g] lc mUufr dk ey A
fcu fut Hkk"kk Kku d] feV u fg; dk ly AA&HkkjrUn gj'pUn

Hkk"kk d i;kx dh nf"V l nk :i g & mPpfjr vkj fyf[kr A mPpfjr d Hkh nk Hkkx g&luuk
vFkk xg.k djuk] ckyuk vFkk vfHkO;Dr djuk blh idkj fyf[kr :i d Hkh nk Hkkx gA&i<uk vFkk
xg.k djuk vkj fy[kuk vFkk vfHkO;Dr djuk A yfdu 0;odkj dh nf"V l vud :i g tk bl idkj
g&ckyh] mickyh] ekrHkk"kk] jk"VHkk"kk] jkHkk"kk] ekud Hkk"kk vkfn A

fgUnh "kCn dh mRifUk flU/ l tMh g A flU/ unh d vkI&ikl dk {k=k flU/ in" k dgykrk
gA lldr dk ^flU/* "kCn bjku;k d lEid e vdkj ^fgUn* ;k ^fgUn* gk x;k vkj fgUn l gh fgUnhd
cuk gA ftldk vFk g fgUn dk A Hkk"kk :i e fgUnh "kCn dk i;kx vej [kljk }jk lu
1253&1325 bñ e fd;k x;k A ftll mUg [kMh ckyh fgUnh vkj mn dk tud ekuk tkrk gA [kljk
u fgUnh Hkk"kk dk ukedj.k fgUnoh (fgUn e jgu okyk dh Hkk"kk) d :i fd;kA ftldk vFk Fkk fgUn dh
ykdfi; Hkk"kk fgUnoh A fgUnoh dk gh fgUnh d uke l tkuk tkrk gA fgUnh "kCn Qkjll Hkk"kk dk g ftldk
vFk g ^fgUn* ;k Hkkjr l lEcU/ j[ku oky A bld fodkl e ct] vof/ vkfn vud Hkk"kkvk u viuk
;kxnu fn;k A

jk"Vdfo effkyh"kj.k xlr d vulkj % ^^fgUnh mu lHkh x.kk l vydr g] ftld cy ij og
fo'o dh lkfgR;d Hkk"kkvk dh vxyh J.kh e lekhu gk ldrh gA**

jke/kjh flg ^fnudj* d vulkj % ^^fgUnh Hkkjro" k d ân; dh ok.kh g A Hkkxlfyd lR; Hkh
;gh g fd fgUnh Hkkf" k, k dk {k=k n" k d ân; dk LFkku gA ;g LokHkkfod gh g fd fgUnh e vkt ml
lkfgR; dh jpuk gk jgh g] ftle n" k d dyt dh /Mdu Li"Bk fxuh tk ldrh gA**

vko';drk vkfo"dkj dh tuuh gA te eu"; dk viu Hkkok vkj fopkj dk idV dju d fy; ftu fpUgk vkj irhdk dh vko';drk iMh rc mudk vkfo"dkj fd;k x;k bu irhdk vkj fpUgk dk fodflr :i fyfi dgyk;k A bl idkj Hkk"kk&ifØ;k d rhu lkiiku lefgr g&loifke fopkj] fQj èofu vkj vUr e fyfi A iR;d fyfi dk fy[ku dh viuh fof/ gkrh g vkj og ml gh rjhd l fy[tkrh g blfy; iR;d Hkk"kk dh viuh fyfi gkrh gA fgUnh dh nouxjh] vxt^h dh jkeu] itkch dh xje[kh vkj mni dh Qkj]h fyfi gA tI&tI Hkk"kk dk fodkl gvk ol&ol gh fyfi dk fodkl Hkh gkrkpyk x;k A fyfi d fodkl u eu"; d Kku dk l{jkr vkj l{jkr rFkk lof/r dj fn;k A

fyfi d fodkl dh ppk dh tk; rk y[ku d'lyrk d lEcU/ e ikphu xUFk onk e Hkh lUnj v{kjk dh ckr dgh x;h g & ^v{kjk.kk jo vPNk tkurh xir** & ;to d 33@59 blh idkj fy[k /kr dk o.ku djr g; vFkoon e dgk x;k g fd & ^;n ;n >r fyf[krei.ku** A lifl¼ O;kdj.kkpk; i kf.kuh u Hkh ^v"Vlè;k;h* e fyfi vkj fyfidkj dk lLi"V o.ku fd;k g A ekgu

tknMk

dh [knkb d vo'k"kk 3000 bñ io Kkr gkrk g fd ml le; Hkh fyfi viu vflRo dk ilr dj pdh Fkh A ;g ckgeh fyfi dk io :i Fkk vkj blh l nouxjh fyfi fodflr gb A fyfi dh fodkl ;k=kk ij fopkj fd;k tk; rk vf/dk'k fo}kuk d eruklj fyfi d fodkl dh plj volFkkvk irhd fyfi] fp=k fyfi] Hkko fyfi vkj èofu fyfi l xtjdj oreku vflRo dk ilr fd;k gA

fgUnh Hkk"kk e y[ku lEcU/h v'kf¼;k %

fgUnh Hkk"kk dk èofurRo oKkfud gA nouxjh fyfi e iR;d èofu d fy; v{kj g vkj mudk mPpkj.k gA mPpkj.k e nk"k gku ij Hkk"kk dk :i fodr gkrk gA Hkk"kk d ekf[kd vkj fyf[kr nk :i gA mPpkj.k nk"k dk iHkko ekf[kd d lFk&lFk fyf[kr ij Hkh iMrk gA Hkk"kk dk lh[ku dh Øec¼rk g ftldk f'k{kid vkj f'k{kFkh dk vR;kf/d è;ku j[kuk pkfg; A bldh Øec¼rk e ,dkxrk l luuk rkydj ckyuk] è;ku l i<uk vkj rUe;rk ,o yhurk l fy[kuk gA D;k

fd bugh d ekè;e l xg.k djuk vkj vfHkO;Dr dju dh fØ;k dh tkrh g tk ftruk T;knk mle mrjxk og mruk T;knk lUnj vfHkO;Dr djxk A y[ku ,d dyk g bl dyk dh lUnjrk bld v{kjk] 'kCnk vkj okD;k e lefgr g bld peRdkj d fy; budk tkuuk vkj le>uk vR;kf/d vko';d gA blfy; fo] kFkh dk iljEHk l gh 'kCnk d v{kjkd Kku n[kdj] ludj vij fØ;k fof/ d }kjk dj;k tkuk pkfg; A y[ku d }kjk viu fopkj vkj Hkkok dk vfHkO;Dr djr le; mle dh tku okyh v'kf¼;k ml vidfr dk d:i dj nrh gA vr% y[ku e gku okyh v'kf¼;k dku&dku lh g mudk tkuuk vkj

le>uk p!fg, %&

(1) ek=kkvk dh v'kf¼;k (2) o.kk dh v'kf¼;k (3) l;Dr{kjk dh v'kf¼;k (4)
vulokj vuukf!d vkj pUnfcUn dh v'kf¼;k (5) l] 'k] "k dk Hke (6) !] j dk Hke (7) vYiik.k
vkj egkik.k dk Hke vkfn A

"kk/ dh vko";drk vj egRo %

fdlh bekjr dh vk/kj mldh uho gkrh g ftruh etcr uho gkxh og bekjr Hkh mruh T;knk cy'yh gkxh mldh idkj Hkk"kk Hkh leLr fo"kk dh vk/kj g Hkk"kk dk ftruk xgu vè;;u gkxk mldh vfhko;fDr Hkh mruh ln< gkxhA Hkkok vkj fopjk dk ekf[kd vj fyf[kr :i e Hkk"kk d }jk vfhko;Dr fd;k tk ldrk gA y[ku ij vud vul/kudUkkvk u vè;;u fd; gA f"kk{kffk;k dh y[ku dhv"kf¼;k dk l/ju d fy; vud vè;;u gk jg gA bl "kk/ dh vko";drk vj egRo bl dkj.k lg fd oreku le; e ,d Hkk"kk rd Kku lfcr ugh g vkj iR;d Hkk"kk dk Kku Hkh xgu ugh g ftllHke vj l'k; e of¼ gk x;h g ftll y[ku v"kf¼;k e of¼ gk jgh g y[ku e v"kf¼;k u dj d"¼ y[ku dk; dju e ijxr gk ld vkj viuh vfhko;fDr "¼ le¼ ljl ljj lcy Hkk"kk evfhko;Dr dju e l{le vkj leFk gk ld A

vè;;u d mnn"; %

1- fo[kffk;k dh y[ku v"kf¼;k dk vè;;u djuk A

2-fo[kffk;k d y[ku vj miyfC/ ijh{k.k dk lg lEcU/ Kkr djuk A

vè;;u dh ifjdYiuk; %

1- fo[kfh y[ku v"kf¼;k djr gA

2-fo[kfh;k d y[ku vkj miyfC/ ijh{k.k e ?kukRed lg lEcU/ gA

vè;;u dh ifjllhekdu %

ilrr "kk/ dk; d fy; U;kn"kk dk p;u jktdh; mPprj ekè;fed fo[ky;] IDVj 27&lh] p.Mhx< d fo[kffk;k dk p;u fd;k x;k gA

U;kn"kk fooj.k %

vul/ku gr inRr ,df=kr dju d fy, U;kn"kk dk puko p.Mhx< d jktdh; mPprj ekè;fed fo[ky;k l fd;k x;k gA lHkh jktdh; fo[ky;k l ;knfPNd ifrp;u fof/ d vUrxr ykVjhfof/ d i;kx }jk jktdh; mPprj ekè;fed fo[ky;] IDVj 27&lh] p.Mhx< dk p;u fd;k x;kgA p;fur fo[ky; l U;kn"kk d fy, d{kk vkB d ipkl fo[kffk;k dk p;u fd;k x;k A ftul vè;;u midj.k dk i;kx djd inRr ,df=kr fd, x; g A

vè;;u midj.k %

"kk/ vè;;u d fy, inUkk dk ,df=kr dju gr fuEufyf[kr midj.k dk mi;kx fd;k x;k g %

y[ku v'kf¼;k dk Kkr dju d fy; jk"Vh; 'kf{kd vuI/ku vj if'k{k.k ifj"kn dh fgUnh iB; iLrd Hkkx&ruh cIUr d fucU/ ^D;k fujk'k gvk tk;>tkjh iIkkn f}onh* d vuPNnk ^D;k
;gh Hkkjro" k g ftldk-----liuk dk Hkkjr g vkj jgxk A** ^^Hkkjro" k Ink dkuu dk-----
ldkp ugh djr A** ^^e Hkh cgr Hk;Hkhr Fkk-----cBk gvk Fkk** i;kx fd;k x;k g A y[ku
v'kf¼;k dk Kkr dju d fy; bu vuPNnk dk fo[kfFk;k I Jry[k d ekè;e I fy[kok;k x;k gA
bu vuPNnk d }kj fo[kfFk;k dh y[ku v'kf¼;k dk eY;kdu dju d fy; chI vd fu/kfjr fd;
x; g A

vè;;u fof/ %

oreku 'kk/ vè;;u e foo.kukRed lo{k.k fof/ dk i;kx fd;k x;k gA

i;Dr Ikf[;dh; fof/;k %

iLrr vè;;u d inÜkk d fp=k.k] fo'y" k.k vkj foopu d fy; eè;eku vkj Ig
IEcU/ Ikf[;dh; ifof/;k dk i;kx fd;k x;k gA

inRrk dk fo'y" k.k ,o 0;k[;k %

rkfydk Ik[;k & 1

'kCn&v'kf¼;k	dy v'kf¼;k	ifr'kr	dj.k
Ik[&05] dkuu&17] ekyoh;& 09] vrhr&10	41	82%	ek=kkvk dh v'kf¼;k
Hk;Hkhr&26] /eHkh:&20	46	92%	o.kk dh v'kf¼;k
ldfr&08] vrj&12] ldkp&22	42	84%	vuLokj] vuukfId vkj pUnfcUn dh v'kf¼;k
euht" k;k&06] Hkkjro" k&17] fo" k" k&17] vIj&10	50	100%	I 'k "k dk Hke
jfoUnukFk&05] /e&16] vk;&06] nfoM&06] =kfV;k&31 Mkboj&22] n? kVuk&20	106	212%	I j dk Hke

rkydk I[;k 01 I Li"V g fd 82 ifr'kr u ek=kvk dh v'kf¼;k] 92 ifr'kr u o.kk dh v'kf¼;k] 84 ifr'kr u vuLokj] vuukfId vkj pUnfcUn dh v'kf¼;k] 100 ifr'kr u I] 'k] "k d Hke] 212 ifr'kr u I] j d Hke] 32 ifr'kr u vYiik.k vkj egkik.k d Hke d dkj.k v'kf¼;k dh g A

rkydk I[;k&2

jktdh; mPprj ekè;fed fo|kFk;k d y[ku dk eè;eku vkj y[ku rFkk fgUnh] foKku] Ikeftd foKku d miyfc/ ijh{k.k e ?kukRed Ig IEcu/

U;kn"K	I[;k	eè;eku	Ig IEcu/	IkFkdrk Lrj
y[ku	50	12-68		
fgUnh	50	59-68	-611	IkFkd g
foKku	50	49-24	-427	IkFkd g
Ikeftd foKku	50	49-40	-520	IkFkd g

mijkDr rkydk jktdh; mPprj ekè;fed fo|kFk;k d y[ku dk eè;eku vkj y[ku rFkk fgUnh] foKku] Ikeftd foKku dh miyfc/ ijh{k.k e Ig IEcu/ n"krh gA

y[ku e fo|kFk;k }kjk dh x;h v'kf¼;k dk eè;eku 12-68 g A y[ku vkj miyfc/ ijh{k.k dk ?kukRed Ig IEcu/ gA y[ku vkj fgUnh] foKku] Ikeftd foKku d IkFk IEeku Ifgr Ig IEcu/ g A ; IHkh -01 Lrj ij IkFkd g blfy, ge dg ldr g fd y[ku vkj fgUnh] foKku] Ikeftd foKku d miyfc/ ijh{k.k e ?kukRed Ig IEcu/ gA

fu"d"K %

'kk/ dh ifØ;k d nkjku inRrk d ldyu] inÜkk d fo'y"K.k vkj ifjdYiukvk d IR;küu ,o ifj.kkek d Li"Vhdj.k d i'pkr 'kk/drK d }kjk fuEufyf[kr fu"d"K iklr fd, x; g

%1- jktdh; mPprj ekè;fed fo|ky; d fo|kFkh y[ku e v'kf¼;k djr gA

2- jktdh; mPprj ekè;fed fo|ky; d fo|kFk;k d }kjk y[ku e dh tku okyh v'kf¼;k miyfc/ ijh{k.k dk iHkkfor djrh gA

■>ko %

- 1- fo|kFFk;k dk luuk] ckyuk] i<uk vkj fy[ku dk xgu vè;;u ikjFEHkd d{kvk I gh djukpkfg; A
- 2- fo|kFFk;k dk igy 'kCnk dk èou;kRed Kku djuk pkfg; rRi'pkr tc og èofu dk le>dj okpu dju e d'y gk tk; rc mUg y[ku djuk Ih[kkuk pkfg; D;kfd ;gh eukoKkfud fof/gA
- 3- fo|kFFk;k dk y[ku dk vH;kI ly[k] vuy[k vkj Jry[k d }kj djuk pkfg; A
- 4- fo|kFFk;k }kj i<h x;h Ijy ckrk dk fy[ku d fy; nh tkuh pkfg; ,o Lo; d Hkkok vkj vuH kfr;k dk fy[ku d fy; ifjr rFkk iRlIfgr djuk pkfg; A
- 5- fo|kFFk;k dk fy[kuk fl[kku d Øe dk è;ku j[kuk pkfg; A
- 6- fo|kFFk;k d fyf[kr dk; dk fujh{k.k vkj IVhd I/kj djuk pkfg; rFkk v'kf¼;k I lEcU/r fun'k ,o I>ko nu pkfg; A
- 7- fo|kFFk;k dk O;kdj.k dk i.k Kku fu;ek dk è;ku j[kr g, djuk pkfg; A8- fo|kFFk;k dk fyfi dh O;kogkfjdrk dk è;ku j[kr g, fl[kkuk pkfg; A
- 9- fo|kFFk;k dk Hkfer dju okyh ek=kvk] o.kk] vulokj] vuukfld] pUnfcUn] vYiik.k] egkik.k vkfn dk è;kuiod vè;;u djuk pkfg; A
- 10- fo|kFFk;k dk ilfjof'kd mPpj.k d dj.k gku okyh v'kf¼;k dk Kku mnkgj.k lfr djukpkfg; A
- 11- Hkk"kk d vk/kj LrEHk luuk] ckyuk] i<uk vkj fy[kuk vR;f/d egRoi.k g ftldk Hkk"kk f'k{k]d dk Kku gkuk pkfg; A fo|kFFk;k dk bue ijxr dju d fy; vudkud Hkk"kk] dforikB] okn&fookn] fucU/] ItukRed y[ku vkfn ifr;kfvrkvk dk vk;ktu djuk pkfg; A

■UnHk ■ph %

- 1- feJk] ek;k] tu] ,Iñchñ (2006)- yf/;kuk] fofT;k idk'ku] cd ekdV A2- x:] dkerk ilkn] ykdHkkjrh idk'ku] cukjI
- 3- frokjh] HkkykukFk] Hkk"kk foKku vkj O;kdj.k
- 4- cjkM] lothr dk] (2009)- ub fnYyh] dY;k.kh ifCy'kt
- 5- ilkn] d'ko] (2008)- /uir jk; ifCyf'kx dEiuh] ub fnYyh